

KINETIC ANALYSIS OF THE MULTI-STEP CYTOCHROME

P450 1A2 AND 19A1 ENZYMES

By

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Dissertation

Submitted to the Faculty of the
Graduate School of Vanderbilt University
in partial fulfillment of the requirements

For the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

in

Biochemistry

August 2010

Nashville, TN

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To my mother, the lifelong scholar.

Even though she was always told a college education was inappropriate for her (despite her obvious intelligence, excellent work ethic, and zest for learning), she instilled the importance of schooling in her children and selflessly helped provide the monetary means and emotional support for higher education for her entire family. Persistence and hard work led to earning her own college degree in 1996.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I have been very fortunate to have so many mentors in my life. Dr. George Richter-Addo first fostered my interest in a scientific career. The opportunities he gave me as an undergraduate in his laboratory combined with his never-ending encouragement and support led me to consider and eventually apply for graduate school.

Many thanks go to my committee members, Dr. Richard Armstrong, Dr. David Hachey, Dr. Claus Schneider, and Dr. Michael Waterman, whose great scientific and career advice, kindness, and support were vital to me. Thank you especially for your patience, interest, and advice at my committee meetings, and your willingness to meet with me at my request for other essential career advice. I was so fortunate to have the privilege of meeting with an amazing panel of experts every six months.

I am forever indebted to Dr. F. Peter Guengerich. In addition to funding this work (National Institutes of Health Grants R37 CA090426, P30 ES000267, and T32 ES007028), he has had the most profound impact on my scientific career. Few PIs of his scientific stature are able to truthfully claim that their first priority is mentoring and teaching students, but he proved this to me throughout my time in his laboratory. Dr. Guengerich always struck the perfect balance of pushing me during successes and encouraging during ruts, with constant support, kindness, and fairness (and even a little humor). Dr. Guengerich helped me to improve my writing, become more critical of what I read, plan appropriate experiments, and, simply, to think! Thank you, Dr. Guengerich, for being the epitome of what it means to be a good Mentor and Scientist.

The laboratory was a very supportive environment; Kathy Trisler, Kakie Mashburn, Ellen Rochelle, Karen Angel, and Lindsay Folkmann made everything run smoothly, always with a smile, as did Dr. Martha Martin whom I often relied on for advice for everything P450. Dr. Goutam Chowdhury and Dr. Robert Eoff were great sources of advice, training, and especially friendship. I am very grateful for Dr. Emre Isin, who patiently trained me on many instruments and who will always be a dear friend and mentor. I am indebted to Marlene Jayne, who registered me for classes, took care of numerous forms, and dozens of other things I never had to worry about but for which I am nonetheless grateful. Dr. Don Stec and Dr. Wade Calcutt also kindly provided expertise and training on NMR and MS instruments, respectively. I am thankful for lifelong friends met in the IGP program. They provided me with support, empathy, and fun, which were vital to make my graduate school experience so positive.

I am most indebted to my brilliant and loving family. My parents, Chris and Cindy, have given me nothing but love, support, kindness, encouragement, and humor. Without them, none of my education would have been possible. I am eternally grateful to their lifelong support of my education, both monetary, and, more importantly, their teaching me that I could achieve anything I wanted. I am so thankful for my sister Laura, who fortunately looks out for me even to this day, for her sweetness, loyalty, and great sense of ridiculous humor. I thank you and admire you for showing me the importance of working hard to achieve an important educational goal.

To Hans; you are the kindest and most supportive person, and I am so lucky to have you in my life. Thank you for being a safe place to bring love, worries, fears, and dreams, for your sacrifices and support, for your humor and delicious chocolate cakes.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH-O-PhNO}_2$	1-isopropoxy-4-nitrobenzene
$\text{Ph}(\text{NC})_2$	1,4-phenylene diisocyanide
1-OH pyrene	1-hydroxypyrene
di-OH pyrene	di-hydroxypyrene
19=O andro	19-aldoandrostenedione
19-OH andro	19-hydroxyandrostenedione
αNF	α -naphthoflavone (5,6-benzoflavone)
andro	androstenedione
CD	circular dichroism
CHAPS	3-[(3-cholamidopropyl)dimethylammonio]-1-propanesulfonate
COSY	correlated spectroscopy
DTT	dithiothreitol
EDTA	ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid
ESI	electrospray ionization
FAD	flavin adenine dinucleotide
FMN	flavin mononucleotide
HMBC	heteronuclear multiple bond coherence
HMQC	heteronuclear multiple quantum coherence
HPLC	high performance liquid chromatography
IPTG	isopropyl- β -D-thiogalactopyranoside

kDa	kilodaltons
LC-MS	liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry
LTQ	linear trap quadrupole
MS	mass spectrometry
NADPH	nicotine adenine dinucleotide phosphate (reduced form)
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
OH	hydroxy
P450	cytochrome P450
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
SDS-PAGE	sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
TB	Terrific Broth
Tris	tris[hydroxymethyl]aminomethane
t_R	retention time
UPLC	ultra performance liquid chromatography
UV	ultraviolet
v	enzymatic rate, typically in nmol product formed/nmol P450/time